NIST Metric Program US Metric Association Virtual Open House 18 May 2022





Elizabeth Benham Office of Weights and Measures Metric Program



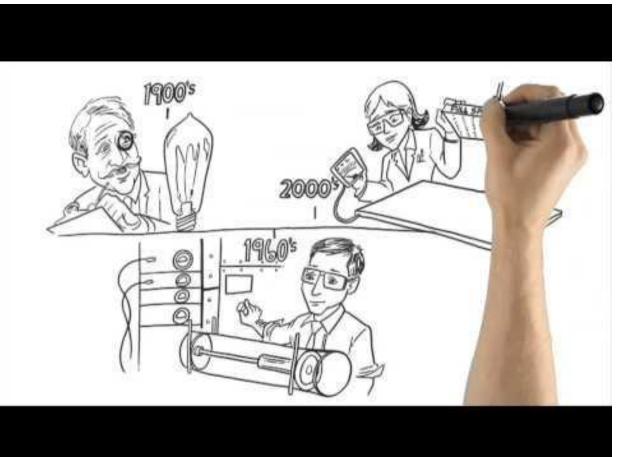
Mission:

Promote U.S. innovation and industrial competitiveness by advancing measurement science, standards, and technology in ways that enhance economic security and improve our quality of life

Vision:

Be the world's leader in creating critical measurement solutions and promoting equitable standards. Our efforts stimulate innovation, foster industrial competitiveness, and improve the quality of life

Measurements Permeate Every Aspect of Our Lives





Video: NIST Illustrated

About Us





National Institute of Standards and Technology U.S. Department of Commerce

Timeline:

- 1901 National Bureau of Standards
- 1988 National Institute of Standards and Technology



NIST's original campus stood at the intersection of Connecticut Ave. and Van Ness in Washington, D.C.

March 3, 1901 NIST Founded

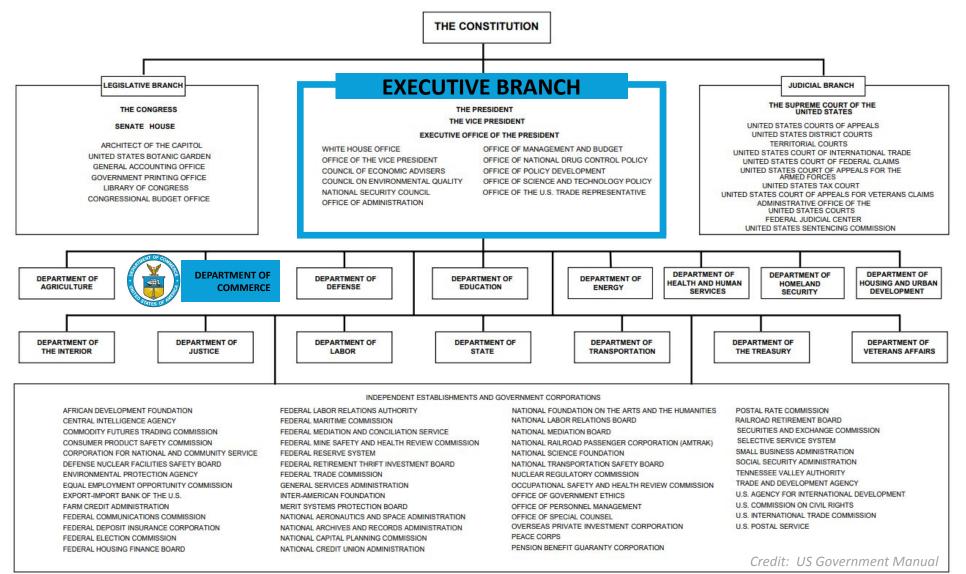
Heeding the call from the nation's scientists and industrialists to establish an authoritative domestic measurement and standards laboratory, the U.S. Congress founded NIST on March 3, 1901. The fledgling agency quickly assembled standards for electricity, length and mass, temperature, light, and time, and created a system to transfer those values to the public.







The Government of the United States

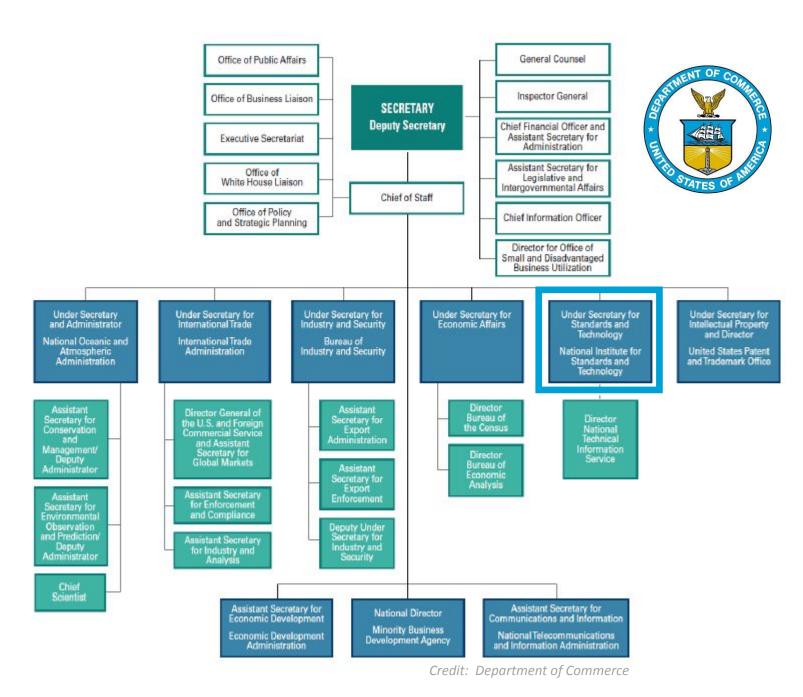


Department of Commerce



Gina M. Raimondo Secretary of Commerce









Gaithersburg, Maryland (234 hectare)



Boulder, Colorado (84 hectare)

Additional Locations:

- Joint Institute for Laboratory Astrophysics (JILA) Boulder, Colorado
- Hollings Marine Laboratory Charleston, South Carolina
- Institute for Biosciences and Biotechnology (IBBR, formerly CARB) Rockville, Maryland
- Joint Quantum Institute (JQI) College Park, Maryland

NIST National Institute of **Standards and Technology** U.S. Department of Commerce



Laurie E. Locascio, Ph.D. Under Secretary of Commerce for Standards and Technology and NIST Director

- ~ 3400 scientists, engineers, • technicians and support and administrative personnel
- Hosts ~ 3800 associates from ٠ academia, industry, other government agencies

PML

NIST Director / Undersecretary of Commerce for Standards and Technology						
Associate Director for Laboratory Programs	Associate Director of Industry & Innovation Services	Associate Director of Management Resources	Chief of Staff			
Laboratory Programs	Industry & Innovation	Management Resources	Executive Officer for Administration Management and Organization Office Program Coordination Office Public Affairs Office International and Academic Affairs Office Congressional and Legislative Affairs Office Human Subjects Protection Office			
Center for Nanoscale Science and Technology Communications Technology Laboratory Engineering Laboratory Information Technology Laboratory Material Measurement Laboratory NIST Center for Neutron Research Physical Measurement Laboratory Staff Offices	Services Baldrige Performance Excellence Program Hollings Manufacturing Extension Partnership Office of Advanced Manufacturing Staff Offices Technology Partnerships	Office of Acquisition and Agreements Management Office of Safety, Health and Environment Office of Financial Resource Management Office of Human Resources Management Office of Information Systems Management Office of Facilities and Property Management				
Standards Coordination Special Programs		Staff Offices Civil Rights & Diversity				
		Information Services				

Emergency Services Office Fabrication Technology

NIST ORGANIZATION CHART

www.nist.gov



PHYSICAL MEASUREMENT LABORATORY Gauging nature on all scales



James G. Kushmerick, Ph.D. Director, Physical Measurement Laboratory (PML)

- Maintenance, development, and dissemination of U.S. national measurement standards
- Full suite of calibration services
- + 600 employees and + 700 guest researchers at Gaithersburg, MD and Boulder, CO campuses
- Applied Physics Division
- Microsystems and Nanotechnology Division
- Nanoscale Device Characterization Division
- Office of Weights and Measures
- Quantum Electromagnetics Division
- Quantum Measurement Division
- Quantum Physics Division
- Radiation Physics Division
- Sensor Science Division
- Time and Frequency Division



NIST.GOV/PML

National Institute Standards and Technolog U.S. Department of Commer

About Us

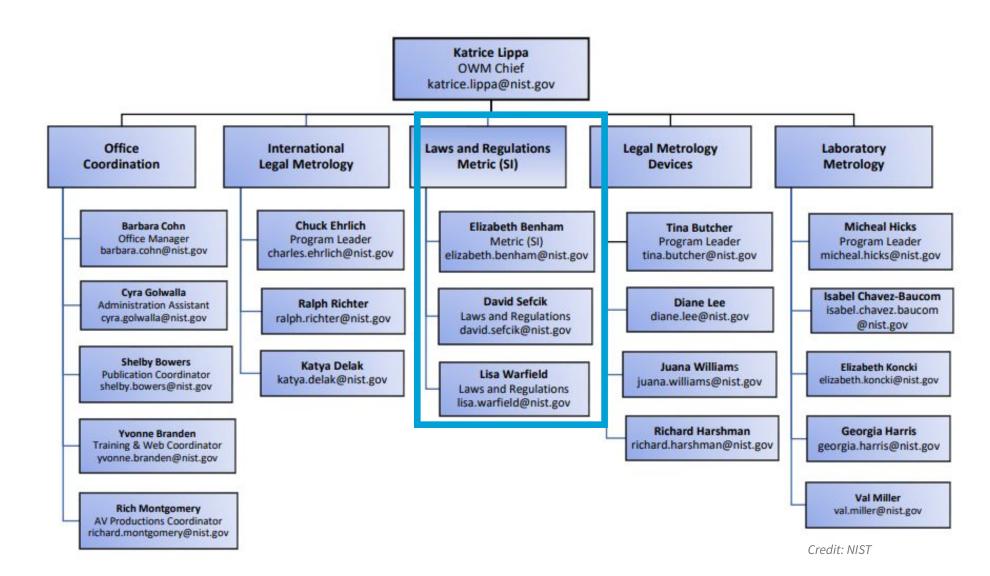
Office of Weights and Measures



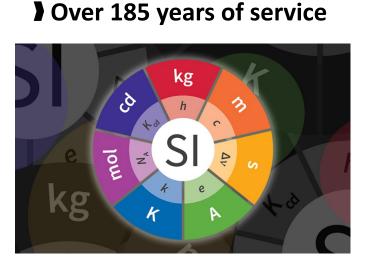


Katrice Lippa, Ph.D. Director, Office of Weights and Measures





Office of Weights and Measures



Core Areas

- **U.S. and International Standards.** Develops documentary standards important for legal metrology devices and laboratory metrology in practice
- **Traceability for the States.** Facilitates State weights and measures standards traceability to the International System of Units (SI) through NIST. Develops procedures for legal metrology inspections & tests. Provides guidance on uniform weights and measures laws and regulations adopted by State and local weights and measures programs
- **Technical Guidance and Training.** Designs & delivers training for State laboratory metrologists, weights and measures officials, legal metrology device practitioners, and metric (SI) educators

Responsibilities

NIST Organic Act - 15 **U.S.C. 271** § 2(c) - In carrying out the functions specified in subsection (b), the Secretary, may, among other things -

(1) construct physical standards;

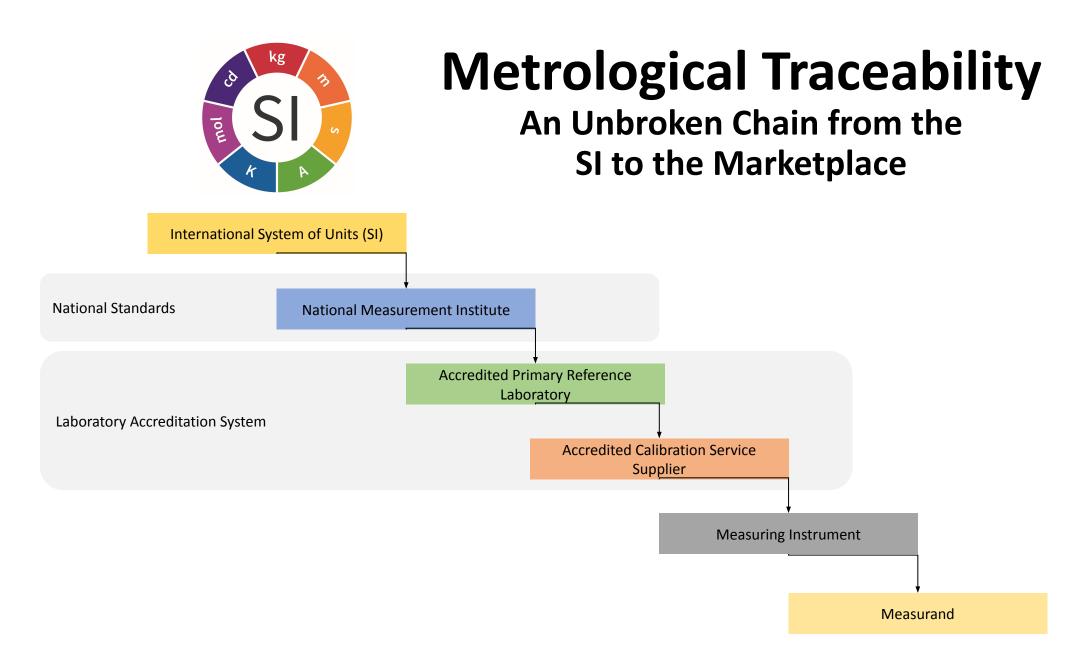
(2) test, calibrate, and certify standards and standard measuring apparatus;

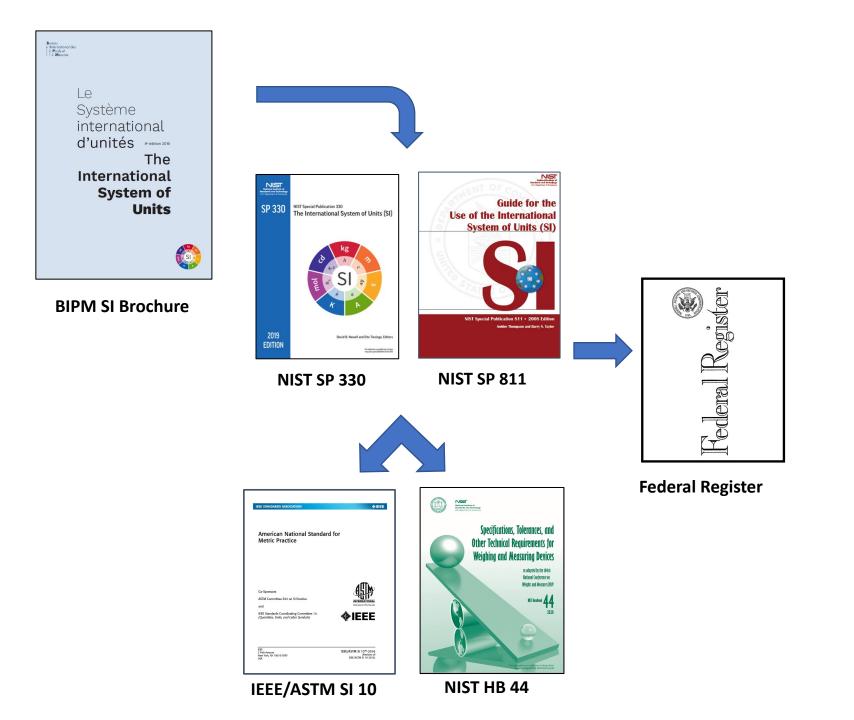
(3) study and improve instruments, measurement methods, and industrial process control and quality assurance techniques;

(4) cooperate with the States in securing **uniformity in weights and measures laws** and methods of inspection;

Fair Packaging and Labeling Act §1458. Cooperation with State Authorities; Transmittal of Regulations to States;

(a) A copy of each regulation promulgated under this chapter shall be transmitted promptly to the Secretary of Commerce, who shall (1) transmit copies thereof to all appropriate State officers and agencies, and (2) furnish to such State officers and agencies information and assistance to **promote to the greatest practicable extent uniformity** in State and Federal regulation of the **labeling of consumer commodities**





Stay Connected



Credit: NIST

- Quarterly digital newsletter
- Articles of interest



About Us

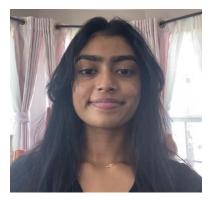
Metric Program



Metric Program



Elizabeth Benham Program Coordinator



Dinelka Jagoda Montgomery College

Intern

Tanna Ngyuen Montgomery College

Intern

Travis White Jr.

Mercer University

SURF Intern (Summer 2022)

OWM Staff & Technical Experts Directory

Type of Information	Contact	Phone	Email		
Weights & Measures			10		
<u>Katrice Lippa, Chief</u>		(301) 975- 3116	<u>katrice.lippa@nist.gov</u> ⊠		
Administrative Staff:					
Office Manager and General Inquiries	Barbara Cohn	(301) 975- 4004	<u>barbara.cohn@nist.gov</u> ⊠		
Publication Coordinator	Shelby Bowers		<u>shelby.bowers@nist.gov</u> ⊠		
Training Coordinator, OWM Webmaster,	Yvonne	(301) 975-	<u>yvonne.branden@nist.gov</u> ⊠		
and OWM Contacts System Administrat	Metric Program				
AV Productions Coordinator Metric System (SI) Info Federal Agency Metric Unit Conversion U.S. Metrication			orts <u>Elizabeth</u> <u>Benham</u>	(301) 975- 3690	elizabeth.benham@nist.gov



Metric Program

Increase Use of the SI:

Trade and Commerce

Everyday Life









Legal Directives:

1866 - Metric Law

1975 - U.S. Metric Conversion Law

1991 - Presidential Executive Order 12770

Policy Highlights

Preferred System of Measurement for Trade & Commerce

Convert on a Voluntary Basis





Seek ways to Increase Understanding

- Educational Information
- Guidance
- Government Publications

Responsibilities

U.S. Metric Conversion Law of 1975 (15 U.S.C. 205a et seq.)

As amended by the Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988

- Seek out ways to increase metric system understanding through educational information and guidance and in Government publications
- SP 330 and SP 811 Official interpretation of SI for the U.S.

Presidential Executive Order 12770 of July 25, 1991 (FR 56 35801-35803)

- Guidance and Coordination
- Agency Progress Reports and Guidelines



BACKGROUND

The Presidential Executive Order 12770 and the Metric Conversion Act designates the International System of Units (SI), commonly known as the metric system of measurement, as the preferred system of weights and measures for use in trade and commerce, and requires the use of the SI system, to the extent economically feasible, by each federal agency and department in its procurements, grants, and other businessrelated activities. Metric usage is not required if its use is impractical or is likely to cause significant inefficiencies or loss of markets to United States firms.

Federal agencies and departments are required to formulate transition plans and to communicate them to the Metric Program at the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

Heads of departments and agencies must establish an effective process for a policy and program level review of proposed exceptions to metric usage, as well as to take initiatives to increase use of SI in industry, and seek out ways to increase understanding of the metric system of measurement through educational information and guidance and in government publications.



PLEASE SEND ANNUAL AGENCY REPORT TO:

TheSI@nist.gov Or NIST Office of Weights and Measures Metric Program 100 Bureau Dr, MS2600 Gaithersburg, MD 20899-2600

BY: May 1, 2022

NIST National Institute of Standards and Technology U.S. Department of Commerce

NIST.GOV/METRIC





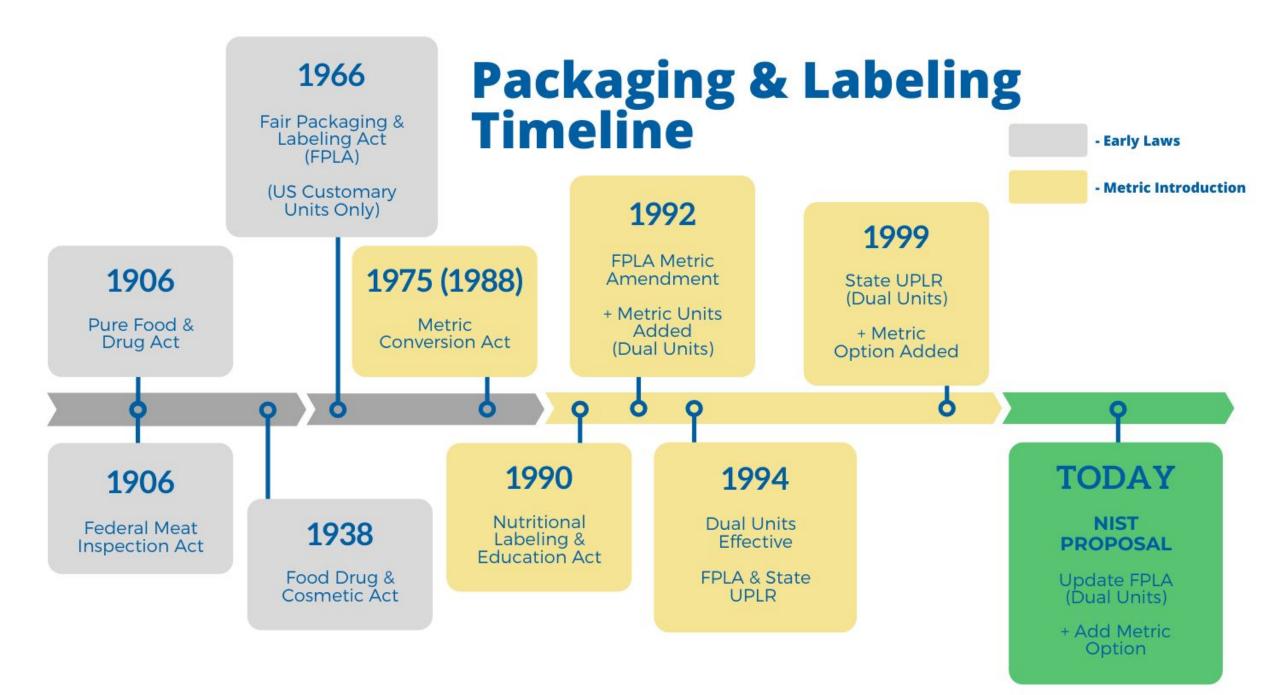


Metric Program Assistance

- Coordinate, Collaborate, Provide Technical Guidance
- Industry, Trade Associations, State & Federal Agencies, Consumers
 - Sector by Sector Basis
 - Online Training
- Consumer & User Education Materials



Technical Resources

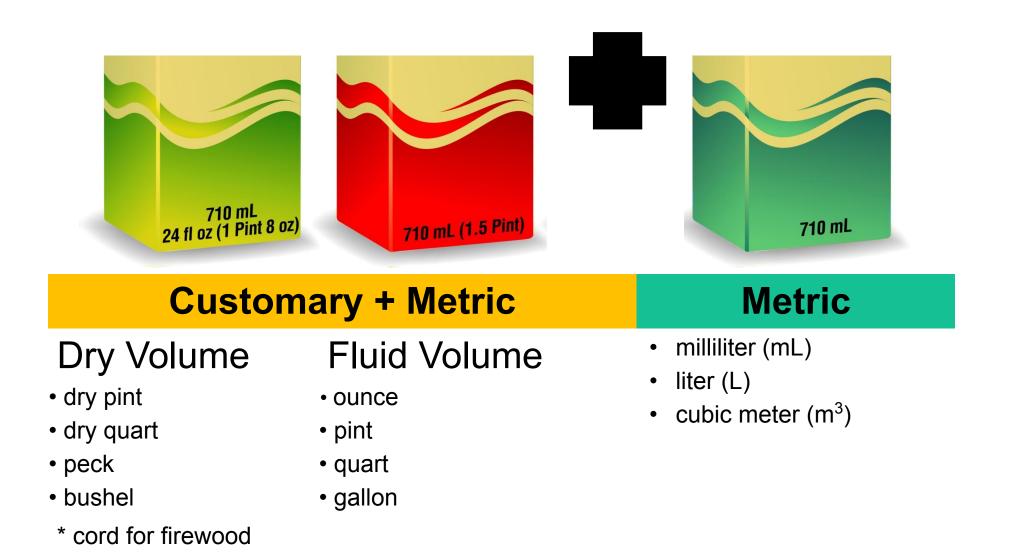


Proposal to Amend the Fair Packaging and Labeling Act (FPLA)



- Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ) format
- Explores current challenges and opportunities related to FPLA amendment
- Federal law <u>prohibits</u> the majority of U.S. consumer product manufacturers from using export-friendly Metric labeling option
- Ability to respond to marketplace demands and consumer preferences is <u>limited</u> by law
- Proposed text

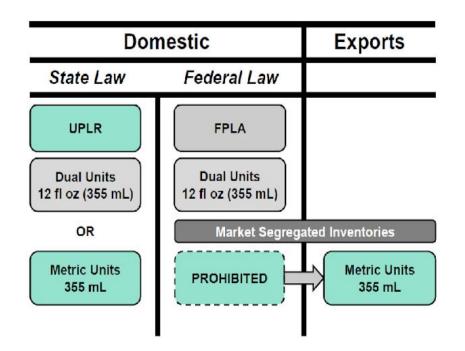
Comparing Units: Volume



Proposal to Amend the Fair Packaging and Labeling Act (FPLA)



Amendment expands U.S. Manufacturer options and gains alignment with State labeling laws



GOAL: Facilitate U.S. (esp. small) business to EXPAND exports

Proposed Metric option would eliminate the need to maintain segregated product inventories

Consumer Value Comparison....

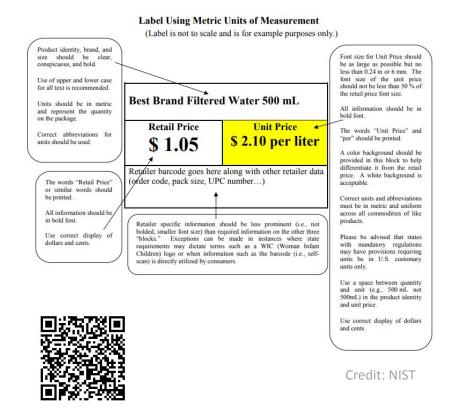
Determine the Best Value

Brand A	Brand B	Brand C
225 mL (7.6 fl oz)	300 mL	475 mL (16 fl oz)
Price:	Price:	Price:
\$ 3.19	\$ 3.39	\$ 5.79
Unit Price:	Unit Price:	Unit Price:
\$ 1.42 per 100 mL	\$ 1.13 per 100 mL	\$ 1.22 per 100 mL

- Customers use unit pricing on store shelves and online e-commerce platforms to make value determinations
- In this example, Brand B is the best value

Adopt Unit Pricing Brick + Mortar, E-commerce

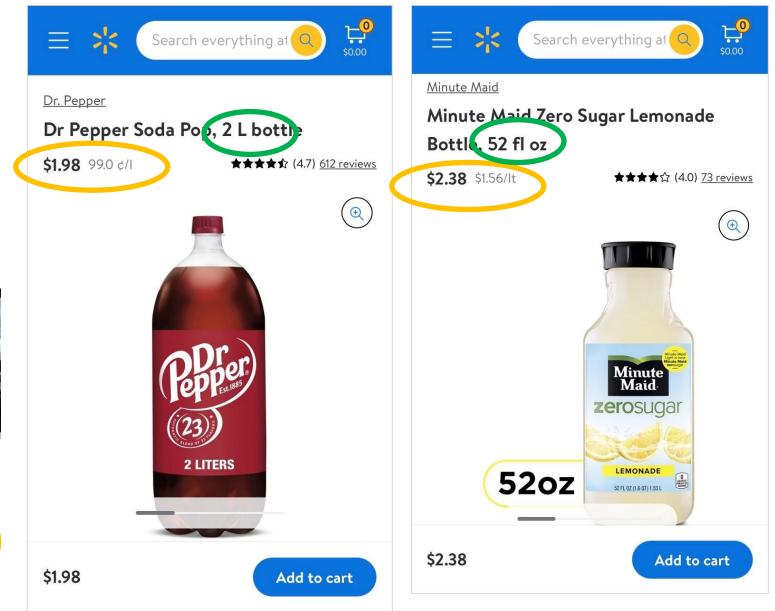
NIST Special Publication (SP) 1181 Unit Pricing Guide (2015)



Metric Unit Pricing

eCommerce





Resources

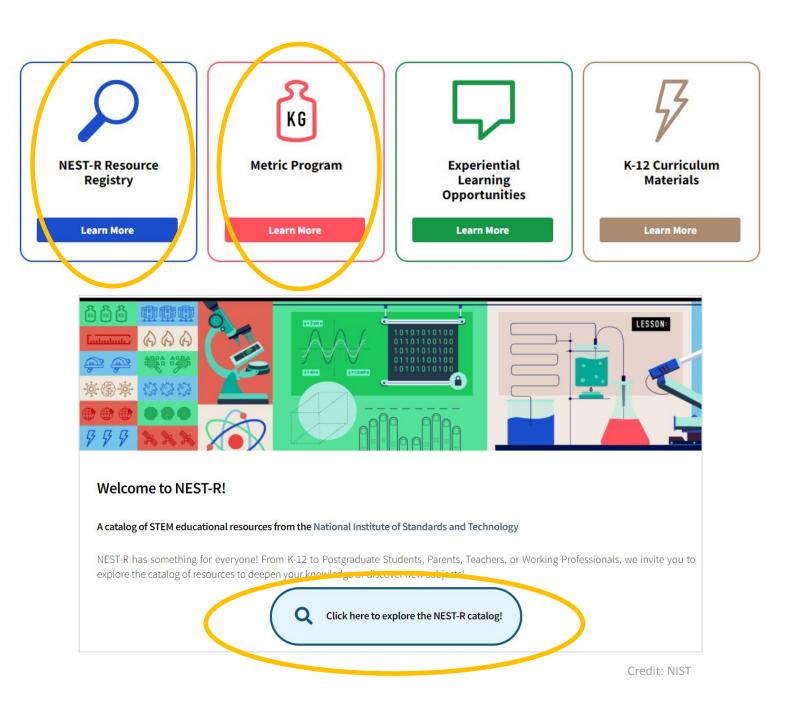


NIST Education Webpage



NIST Educational STEM Resource Registry (NEST-R)





Search Page NEST-R Homepage Keyword Search Welcome to NEST-R! **Resource Types** A catalog of STEM educational resources from the National Education ✓ Type: (Clear) From NESTR 157 Institute of Standards and Technology Click here to discover 17 Sort Ø Share Query Ø Share PIDs STEM Education > D Educational Resc resources. NEST-R has something for everyone! From K-12 to Postgraduate Event (42) Energy to Spare: > Workforce Devel Students, Parents, Teachers, or Working Professionals, we invite Workforce Development **NIST Completes** i's Collection (1) A Record you to explore the catalog of resources to deepen your Click here to discover Successful Net-zero STEM Workforce Energy House knowledge or discover new subjects! Development Experiment resources. < 1 1 (Clear) ∧ Topic: Q Click here to explore the NEST-R catalog! Events energy, alternative energy, energy efficiency Click here to discover Visit resource directly STEM Events. ~ (Clear) SI Education & Training Resource types: **A Resource** Educational Click here to view this resource (on external site) Resource: Other Multimedia Description: This is the SI Education & Training website provides a curated set of resouces to - Event **SI Education & Training** help learners become familiar with SI units, develop measurement quantity reference points, Workforce and learn more about SI basics! Educators are encouraged to explore and download Development: materials to support their STEAM curriculum. Professional f in 🎽 🖾 Development Resource formats: - Text Education & Training - Webpage School subjects: Education - STEM: Other & Training Teaching tips: Other: ■ 0 to 5 minutes teaching time Sciences Exploring measurement topics is a fun way for students to Other: Life connect STEM to everyday life. Describe why SI measurement The International System of Units (SI), commonly known as the metric system, is the international standard for Skills system familiarity and fluency must be developed along the measurement. SI use in product design, manufacturing, marketing, and labeling is essential for United States industry's Science, Technology, Engineering, Arts, and Mathematics Keywords: success in the global marketplace. SI measurement system familiarity and fluency must be developed along the Science, (STEAM) career pipeline to produce an U.S. engineering Technology, Engineering, Arts, and Mathematics (STEAM) career pipeline to produce an U.S. engineering workforce with - OWM workforce with this essential 21st century skill this essential 21st century skill - Weight

- Familiarize learners with SI units

- Develop measurement quantity reference points

 Learn how to use common SI prefixes and the relationship with place value. - Measure

- unit

- consumer

- regulatory

- industry

Become familiar with SI units, develop measurement quantity reference points, and learn more about SI basics! Teachers are encouraged to explore and use these materials to support their STEAM curriculum and classroom measurement science.

Education

SI Education & Training

Cite this resource!

Share PID

← Back to previous

Resource types: Educational

- Event

Resource: Other Multimedia

Workforce

Development: Professional

Development

Resource formats:
 Text

- Webpage

School subjects: _ STEM: _ Other

Other:

Other: Life

Skills

Keywords:

- OWM

- Weight

- unit

Measure

consumer

regulatory
industry

 Social Sciences

Click here to view this resource (on external site) [™]

Permanent link to this record (on this site)

Description: This is the SI Education & Training website provides a curated set of resouces to help learners become familiar with SI units, develop measurement quantity reference points, and learn more about SI basics! Educators are encouraged to explore and download materials to support their STEAM curriculum.



Teaching tips:

■ 0 to 5 minutes teaching time

Exploring measurement topics is a fun way for students to connect STEM to everyday life. Describe why SI measurement system familiarity and fluency must be developed along the

Science, Technology, Engineering, Arts, and Mathematics (STEAM) career pipeline to produce an U.S. engineering workforce with this essential 21st century skill

- Familiarize learners with SI units

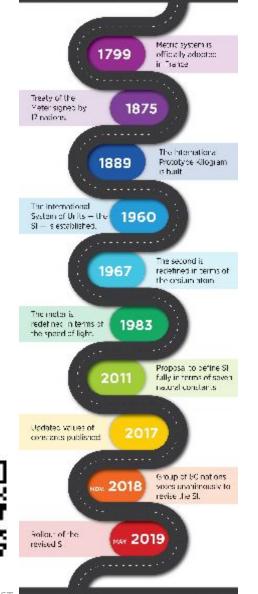
- Develop measurement quantity reference points
- Learn how to use common SI prefixes and the relationship with place value.



- Descriptions
- Related school subjects
- Target audiences
- Teaching tips
- Estimated teaching time

Credit: NIST

ROAD TO THE REVISED SI



Online Resources SI Redefinition



Introduction: Redefining the World's Measurement System Road to the Revised SI Meter Kilogram + Second + Ampere + Kelvin + Mole Candela Definitions of SI Base Units

Meet the Constants

Resources for Reporters

Credits

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Q

≡ Menu

Meet the Constants

SI REDEFINITION

The revised SI rests on a foundation of seven values, known as the constants. (SI is the acronym for the International System of Units, which is informally known as the metric system.) The values of the constants are the same everywhere in the universe. In the revised SI, these constants completely define the seven base SI units, from the second to the candela.

The below graphic shows the seven base SI units and the constants used to define them. Click on each of the SI units (outer boxes) to see which constants (inner boxes) define them.



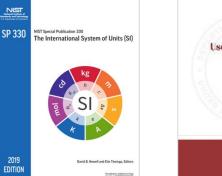
Credit: NIST

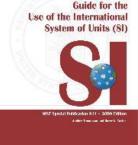
WWW

SI Technical Guidance

Reporting Measurement Results

NIST SP 330 NIST SP 811





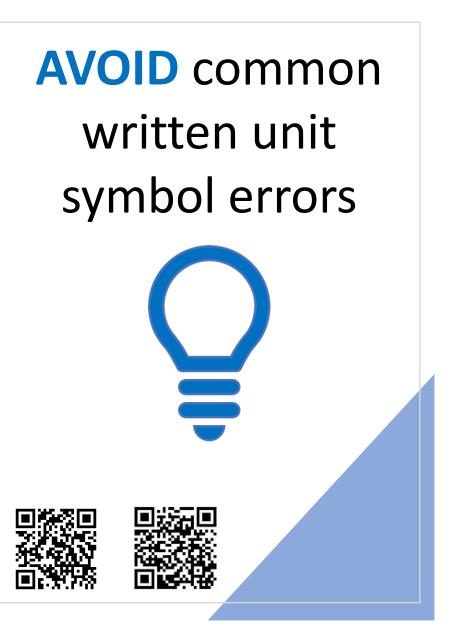
Manuscript Review Checklist

Guide for the Use of the International System of Units (SI)

Check List for Reviewing Manuscripts

The following check list is intended to help NIST authors review the conformity of their manuscripts with proper SI usage and the basic principles concerning quantities and units. (The chapter or section numbers in parentheses indicate where additional information may be found.)

- (1) Only SI units and those units recognized for use with the SI are used to express the values of quantities. Equivalent values in other units are given in parentheses following values in acceptable units *only* when deemed necessary for the intended audience. (See Chapter 2.)
- (2) Abbreviations such as sec (for either s or second), cc (for either cm³ or cubic centimeter), or mps (for either m/s or meter per second), are avoided and only standard unit symbols, SI prefix symbols, unit names, and SI prefix names are used. (See Sec. 6.1.8.)

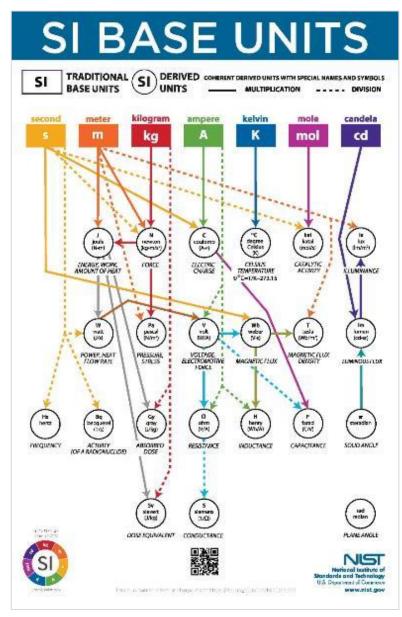


Publications



NIST SP 1247







The International System of Units (51) is made as of 7 is an units, feal and on this count with their Measurement League counterparts. The 91 commonly known as the metric system is easy to use





SECONDAL (* 1955) Televisionen ander en senare ander stansk ander en senare en setter (* 1955) Se gaget omrete televisionen redektor

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SI Measurement System Poster

The Measurement League: Guardians of the SI (Videos)

Superheroes: Mole, Professor Second, Monsieur Kilogram, Mizz Ampere, Dr. Kelvin, Meter Man, & Candela



Credit: J. Wang and B. Hayes/NIST

www.nist.gov/education



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WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

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Menu

Free SI Teacher Kit (U.S. Only)

Laboratory Homepage Division Homepage About OWM + Programs + Resources + Publications +

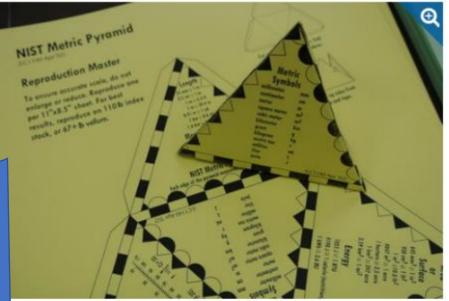
SI Teacher Kits Available for Educators

Attention Teachers! Did you know that you can obtain a free set of metric education resources for use in your classroom? Contact the NIST Metric Program at <u>TheSl@nist.gov</u> and include your name, school, subject, grade level, phone number, and mailing address. The NIST SI Teacher Kit contains a SI Education USB and other measurement resources.

NIST LC 1140 - Metric Pyramid is a helpful study aid that can be easily constructed with yellow cardstock to keep common approximate unit conversion factors for mass, length, area, volume, temperature, and energy close at hand. It's a great homework helper!

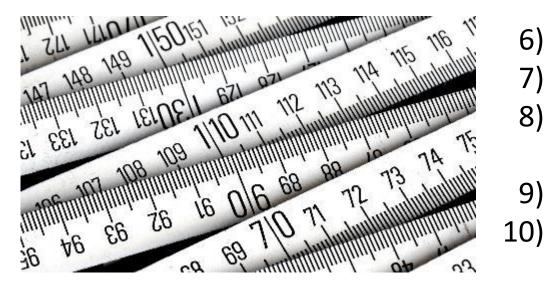


TheSI@nist.gov



SI Education BEST

- Teach the SI as a system 1)
- **Application Use metric tools**
- Practice Build proficiency & 3) confidence making measurements
- **Develop reference points** 4)
- **Build estimation skills** 5)



Practices



- Employ an *Interdisciplinary* approach
- Teach SI all year
- WIIFM Real life connections & connect to **STEAM** careers
- 9) Make it fun!

6)

7)

8)

Don't teach non-SI unit conversions unless necessary

Training and Professional Development



Credit: NIST







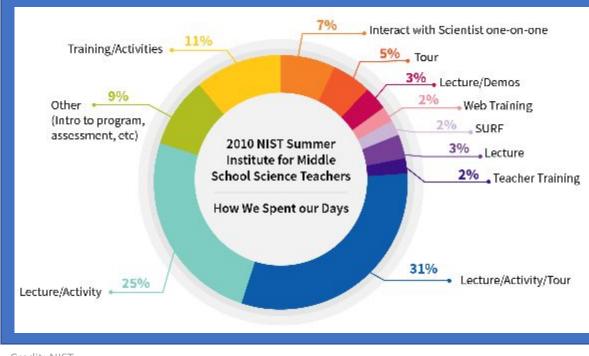
OWM Calendar of Events

Webinars:

- Metric System Estimation
- Metric Education Resources
- Virtual Volume Activity (Coming Soon)
- Measurement System Basics for Regulatory Officials

Professional Development

NIST Summer Institute for Middle School Science Teachers (July)



Credit: NIST



Search NIST INTERNATIONAL AND ACADEMIC AFFAIRS OFFICE Use Our Model to Translate Research into the **NIST Summer Institute** Classroom About Us How to Apply Use Our Model to Translate Research into The paper below describes how we at NIST created this program to encourage the Classroom interest in science in our local middle school community. If you're a teacher, we encourage you to reach out to local laboratories for resources. If you're a scientist, we encourage you to build something similar at your laboratory, and reach out to the schools around you. The NIST Summer Institute for Middle School Science Teachers: Translating NIST Research into Activities for the Middle School Classroom: by Mary Satterfield, NIST and Susan Heller-Zeisler, NIST NIST selected middle schools as an area of interest because we noticed that many middle school teachers are asked to teach science topics in ever-changing and expanding fields. Our program introduces

Benefits from this program include:

teachable ideas in line with school curricula, with lessons that can be immediately implemented. engaging scientists who have a genuine interest in sharing their knowledge with middle school teachers; increasing teachers enthusiasm for and confidence in the latest science findings;

· building pre-teen student interest in and excitement about math and science, laying the groundwork for the development of the skilled workforce of the future.



Collaboration





Weights & Measures

Week

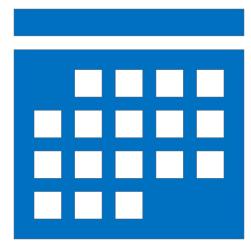
Commeton or Mesopresident John Adams signing 1st U.S. weights & measures law 2 March 1799





9 to 15 October 2022







World Metrology Day

Celebrates the Meter Convention 20 May 1875







National Institute of Standards and Technology U.S. Department of Commerce

Collaboration



2008 - USMA HQ, Northridge, CA. Valarie Antoine (USMA), Elizabeth Benham (USMA) & Lorelle Young (USMA)



2008 - NIST, Gaithersburg, MD. David Sefcik (NIST), Lorelle Young (USMA), James Frysinger (USMA), Lisa Warfield (NIST), Kenneth Butcher (NIST), & Elizabeth Benham (NIST)



2019 - NIST, Gaithersburg, MD. Don Jordan (USMA), Don Hillger (USMA), Elizabeth Benham (NIST), Mark Henschel (USMA), Doug Olson (NIST), & Paul Trusten (USMA)

Metric Program

For More Information

Elizabeth Benham

301-975-3690

elizabeth.benham@nist.gov

NIST Office of Weights and Measures 100 Bureau Drive MS 2600 Gaithersburg, MD 20899-2600

www.nist.gov/metric www.nist.gov/owm



www.nist.gov/metric <u>TheSI@nist.gov</u>

Metric Program Training





Chat:

Share (1) thing you learned about NIST, Office of W&M, or Metric